





- Self-Inflating Balloons: What happens when you mix an acid and a base?
- What Makes Ice Melt Fastest?
- How salty does water have to be for an egg to float?
- Which Filtration Material Leads to the Best Drinking Water?
- Electrolyte Challenge: Orange Juice Vs. Sports Drink Which substance has the most electrolytes?
- Investigate how changing the amounts of different ingredients in homemade bath bombs affects their fizziness.
- How does adding salt or sugar affect the freezing point of water?
- Design your own slime Which slime recipe makes the best slime?
- What is the correct ratio of baking soda to vinegar that will result in the highest launch of a rocket (a plastic canister)?
- Which dyes are used in the coatings of your favorite-colored candies?
- Which orange juice has the most vitamin C?
- Measuring glucose in your food: How sweet is your food?
- Burning Calories: How much energy is stored in different types of food?
- How much fat is in your food?
- The Skinny on Moisturizers: Which works best to keep skin moist?
- How does acid affect the rate of erosion?
- Paper Chromatography: Is black ink really black?
- Sweet as Sugar: Comparing the sweetness of sugar & sugar substitutes
- Are 'green' detergents less toxic than conventional detergents?
- What are the effects of temperature on the rate of a chemical reaction?
- How do different temperatures affect the resulting melted chocolate?
- Which baking method (traditional, New York, or water bath) produces a cheesecake with the fewest cracks and greatest rise?
- Do various types of vinegars contain the same amount of acetic acid?
- Will your medication be functional after spending time in an environment similar to the stomach?
- How does pH affect copper corrosion?
- What's the best container for elephant toothpaste (which container creates the most spectacular reaction)?
- How do various cooking temperatures affect the shape, surface, and texture of maple syrup candy?
- Does changing the size of the reactant have an effect on the rate (speed) of the chemical reaction?



How effective are different sunscreen products at blocking harmful UV radiation from sunlight?

- Does the coating on a pill make it more difficult to dissolve?
- How much baking powder do quick breads need?
- How does the pH of the bleaching solution affect its ability to lighten hair?
- Can baking soda be used in place of baking powder in recipes?





































#### CHEMISTRY

- Which metal is most resistant to corrosion?
- How much iodine is in various types of salts?
- Can you change the rate of a chemical reaction by changing the particle size of the reactants?
- How does temperature affect the activity of an enzyme?
- How does changing the temperature of water affect the gas production of an Alka Seltzer tablet?
- Does chemical lightening affect the structure of human hair?
- What factors affect the rate of an iodine clock reaction?
- How does light affect a chemical reaction?
- How does evaporation effect heating and cooling?
- What happens to motor oil as the engine temperature goes up? (viscosity)
- How does solubility vary with temperature?
- Which home remedy removes skunk odor the best?

## COMPUTERS

- Are deleted files really gone?
- How do advertisers, political parties, or nonprofit organizations use social media and what information gained from data mining could they use to optimize their social media use?
- Do people use different passwords for different accounts?
- How fast is your computer?
- Can video games be a form of exercise?
- Do stereotypes of "gamers" actually match the reality of who plays video games?
- How does changing the timing between three different animation poses affects how you perceive the quality of a video game character's punch?
- Do distractions affect driving video game scores?
- What file format should I use to save my favorite photo? Comparing the strengths and weaknesses of different digital formats.
- How much extra energy does your peripheral electronic equipment (printers, monitors, speakers) consume each day?

# CONSUMER SCIENCE

- Are childproof containers really childproof?
- Are more expensive golf balls really worth it?











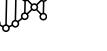




















#### ENGINEERING

- Which fin (bilge keel) design is better at keeping a boat from rolling back and forth?
- Can a suspension bridge carry a greater load than a simple beam bridge?
- How much mass can an eggshell support? (Testing the strength of arch shapes)
- Which types of soil amplify side-to-side earthquake shaking motion the most?
- Can a paper bridge hold up to 100 pennies?
- Can a toilet paper tube support your weight?
- Which wing design creates the greatest lift?
- Which kite design flies best in low winds?
- Which paper glider design is the most aerodynamic?

## ENVIRONMENTAL

- How fast do different biodegradable & compostable materials decompose?
- What detergents can be used to safely clean up an oil spill?
- Do warmer seas make stronger hurricanes?
- Are there dangerous levels of lead in local soil?
- Do your storm drains keep the ocean trash free?
- Is the energy produced by biofuel equivalent to the energy produced by the same amount of nonrenewable fuel?
- How much organic waste can composting worms eat?
- How soon after sunset does the sky become dark?
- Can water plants be used to determine water quality?
- How do plants change the buildup of greenhouse gases?
- Is recycled water really safe?

# FOOD SCIENCE

- What type of cookie sheet causes uneven cooking?
- Which flour has the most gluten?
- How much water is required to cook pasta?
- How does the amount of fat effect the taste and texture of pastry shells?
- How does the type of flour affect the taste and texture of muffins?
- How can you prevent an apple slice from turning brown?
- How do various ingredients affect the adsorption of a marinade into food?
- How do different kinds of milk affect the resulting cheese?
- What is the best recipe for making stabilized fresh whipped cream?
- Which cooking liquids slow the softening of beans the most?
- Which starch has the best thickening power?
- What factors cause potato chips to spoil and go rancid?
- How does the thickness of a piece of steak affect its cooking time?



































#### FOOD SCIENCE

- What is the best way to make mashed potatoes with the best consistency?
- Which milk is prone to curdling? Skim, low-fat, or whole milk?
- What is the best recipe for making processed cheese?
- Which food presentation technique works best?
- How does food size impact carryover cooking?
- Why does food continue to cook after it has been removed from the oven? Why do some cooking directions tell you to let the food "stand" for a few minutes?
- What is the best way to arrange food in the microwave to ensure that it cooks evenly?
- What are the effects of roasting peanuts on the color, taste, and texture of peanut butter?

## GEOLOGY

- Is soil structure an important factor in earthquake dynamics?
- Which types of soils hold the most water (porosity)?

## HUMAN BEHAVIOR

- Are eyewitness reports reliable enough to be used as substantial evidence in criminal convictions?
- Are composite faces more attractive than real faces?
- Do mnemonics help people memorize lists of words or facts?
- Does gender affect color preference?
- Can gaming help you score better in school?
- Is smiling contagious?
- How efficient are people at multitasking?
- Can you crowdsource a better school environment?
- How can prosecutors and defense attorneys make sure that photo lineup procedures used to identify criminal suspects are unbiased?
- Do people prefer virtual reality headsets over 2D pictures?
- Does listening to classical music help or hinder concentration and performance on cognitive tasks?
- Do males and females play the same type of games?
- Which incentive strategy works best for encouraging small children to complete a task?
- Do people take longer when someone is waiting for them? Perception vs. Reality
- Does digital practice really make perfect?















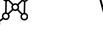




















## HUMAN BIOLOGY

- Do blindfolded subjects told to walk in a straight line consistently walk in circles?
- How Does Noise Affect Coordination?
- Are fingerprint patterns inherited?
- Heart Health: How Does Heart Rate Change with Exercise?
- Think Fast: Do video game players have faster reaction times than non-players?
- Which sense is most important for flavor detection: Taste or Smell?
- Is smell a key part of taste? (Testing the influence of smell on taste)
- How does age affect lung capacity?
- Is the heart rate recovery time faster for people who get regular exercise compared to people who do not?
- Does a child's blood pressure depend on his or her age?
- Does age affect a person's ability to detect salt?



## LIFE SCIENCE

- Extracting DNA from strawberries: Is it easier to extract DNA from under-ripe, ripe, or over-ripe strawberries?
- Which bait works best for a homemade fly trap?
- How does soil affect the pH of water?
- Do different diets affect earth worms and the soil they enrich?
- What are the effects of fertilizers on algal growth?
- Can urine be used as a fertilizer substitute?
- What seeds do birds prefer to eat?

## MATERIALS SCIENCE

- Which kind of wood burns slower?
- Are bails of straw a viable construction material for building homes?
- Does temperature effect the stickiness of adhesive tape?
- Which plastic wrap prevents oxidation the best?

## MICROBIOLOGY

- Can sunlight disinfect contaminated water?
- What kind of bacteria live around your home?
- Can cooking yeast reproduce when sugar substitute is used in baking?
- Which household cleaning products kill the most bacteria?
- How do food preservatives affect the growth of microorganisms?
- How do bacterial produce power in a microbial fuel cell?
- What is the best way to guarantee fresh bread?
- Which antifungal medication is the most effective?



































## MUSIC

Do different genres of music have different beats per minute (bpm) ranges?

## PLANTS (BOTANY)

- Can mulch reduce garden water requirements?
- How can you clone a plant?
- Does gray water effect plant growth?
- Can plants stop soil erosion?
- Can plants grow without soil?
- How do growing rootlets respond to changes in gravity?
- What kind of pigments can be found in three types of plants?
- Do oranges gain or lose vitamin c after being picked?
- Do different red flowers have the same or different pigments?
- What pigments are found in fall leaves?
- How do flowers develop? (Which structures develop first)
- What are the effects of irradiation on seed germination?
- Do big seeds sprout (germinate) faster than smaller ones?
- Are soil microorganisms important for plant health?
- Do different tree species grow at the same rate?
- Do plants promote pesticide breakdown?
- What is the relationship between the size of a seed and its ideal planting depth?
- Can garlic prevent Crown Gail (a plant disease)?

# PHYSICAL SCIENCE

- Does a candle's temperature affect its burn rate?
- Bicycle Water Bombs: Hitting a Target from a Moving Object Does changing the speed of your bicycle change the point at which you must release the cargo to hit your target? If so, how does it change the release point?
- Archimedes Squeeze: At what diameter does an aluminum boat sink?
- What materials can block a wi-fi signal?
- What's the fastest way to cool a soda?
- How does the color of an object affect how much heat it absorbs when exposed to light?
- Does the temperature of a magnet affect its strength?
- How do different surfaces affect how high a basketball bounces?
- Do the number of coils change the strength of an electromagnet?
- Can a solar oven cook food?
- Parachutes: Does size matter?
- How well do different materials create static electricity?
- How does light intensity change with distance?
- The effect of bridge design on weight bearing capacity?

































## PHYSICAL SCIENCE

- How does the air pressure you create in a bottle rocket before launching changes the maximum height it reaches once launched?
- Does Your Mobile Phone Radiate? Measuring Cell Phone Electromagnetic Radiation
- Making A Candy Waterfall: Can Solids Flow Like Liquids?
- How does friction effect an object's motion?
- What makes a ball so bouncy? (Measuring air pressure)
- Which product is the best insulating material?
- How does the intensity of light change with distance?
- Does weight affect a drone's battery life?
- How does the volume of air in the cavity of a glass bottle affect the pitch of the note that it makes? (Testing different bottle shapes and sizes)
- How does LED brightness vary with the flow of current?
- Helicopter lift off: How does the speed of the rotor affect the amount of lift?
- What are the noise levels of different environments?
- How does viscosity change with temperature?
- How is the musical note produced by a wine glass affected by the fluid level of the glass?
- Does the bearing capacity/strand increase, decrease, or stay the same as spaghetti is bundled together?
- How does spin affect the trajectory of a kicked soccer ball?
- What are the best materials to use for blocking out unwanted noise from the environment?
- What is the effect of temperature on the elasticity of rubber bands?
- Which materials make the most resonant soundboard?

# SOCIAL SCIENCE

- Do screen and text color affect retention?
- Does music affect your mood?
- Does chewing gum affect test performance?
- How is reaction time related to the Stroop effect?
- Can people accurately determine if a smile is genuine or fake?

# SPORTS SCIENCE

- Do different launch angles affect the distance a football travels?
- Basketball Physics: Where Does a Bouncing Ball's Energy Go?
- Does a player's starting shooting position affect their shooting percentage (average)?
- How does hockey stick flex affect accuracy and speed?
- How high can you throw various types of athletic balls?
- Which skateboard wheels are best for speed and turns?
- Which will fly the farthest: An Aerobie or a Frisbee?











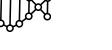




















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#### **SPORTS SCIENCE**

- How does tee height affect driving distance?
- How quickly does a tennis ball lose its bounce?

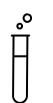
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• What types of microenvironments are preferred by sowbugs (or pill bugs)?















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